Protests against Palm Oil in Indonesia

Contextual Model

A project by

supported by

Climate Change

Environmental Change

Intermediary Mechanisms

Fragility and Conflict Risks

Social and Economic Drivers

Land Use Change

Pollution / Environmental Degradation

Livelihood Insecurity

Grievances between Societal Groups

Displacements / Migration

Anti-State Grievances

Increased Land Scarcity

Insecure Land Tenure

Unresponsive Government

Context Factors

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Forests

Environmental / Climate Policies

Economic Development

Pollution / Environmental Degradation

Increased Land Scarcity

Grievances between Societal Groups

Unresponsive Government