Communal conflicts in the Karamoja Cluster (Uganda)

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development
- Land Use Change

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Increased Land Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Grievances between Societal Groups

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Insecure Land Tenure
- Water-stressed Area
- History of Conflict
- Lack of Alternative Livelihoods
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Weak Institutions

Context Factors

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water