Land Scarcity and Urban Violence in South Africa 1990-1994

Contextual Model

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Migration patterns
- Demographic Change
- Natural Resource Scarcity
- Livelihood Insecurity
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy
- Anti-State Grievances
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Grievances between Societal Groups

**Context Factors**
- Unequal Land Distribution
- Water-stressed Area
- High Unemployment
- Political Marginalization
- Political Transition
- Unresponsive Government

**Agricultural / Pastoral Land**

1. **Climate Change**
2. **Environmental Change**
3. **Intermediary Mechanisms**
4. **Fragility and Conflict Risks**