Contextual Model

Land Scarcity and Urban Violence in South Africa 1990-1994

Context Factors

- Agricultural / Pastoral Land
- Unequal Land Distribution
- Water-stressed Area
- High Unemployment
- Political Marginalization
- Political Transition
- Unresponsive Government

Social and Economic Drivers

- Migration patterns
- Demographic Change

Climate Change

Environmental Change

Intermediary Mechanisms

Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy

Fragility and Conflict Risks

- Anti-State Grievances
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Grievances between Societal Groups