Land Scarcity and Urban Violence in South Africa 1990-1994

Contextual Model

Climate Change

Social and Economic Drivers

- Migration patterns
- Demographic Change

Environmental Change

- Natural Resource Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms

- Livelihood Insecurity

Fragility and Conflict Risks

- Anti-State Grievances
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy
- Grievances between Societal Groups

Context Factors

- Agricultural / Pastoral Land
- Unequal Land Distribution
- Water-stressed Area
- High Unemployment
- Political Marginalization
- Political Transition
- Unresponsive Government