Land Scarcity and Urban Violence in South Africa 1990-1994

Contextual Model

Context Factors

Agricultural / Pastoral Land

Social and Economic Drivers

- Migration patterns
- Demographic Change

Environmental Change

- Natural Resource Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms

- Livelihood Insecurity

Fragility and Conflict Risks

- Anti-State Grievances
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy
- Grievances between Societal Groups

Climate Change

- Social and Economic Drivers
- Natural Resource Scarcity
- Livelihood Insecurity
- Anti-State Grievances
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy
- Grievances between Societal Groups