Livelihood Conflicts in the Ferghana Valley
Contextual Model

Context Factors

Climate Change
Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

Environmental Change
Increased Water Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

Fragility and Conflict Risks
Interstate Tensions

Social and Economic Drivers
Demographic Change
Economic Development

Land Use Change

Increased Land Scarcity

Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

Increased Water Scarcity

Land Use Change

Increased Land Scarcity

Interset Tensions

Grievances between Societal Groups

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water

Water-stressed Area

History of Conflict