Livelihood Conflicts in the Ferghana Valley
Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development

**Environmental Change**
- Land Use Change
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Increased Land Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Interstate Tensions
- Grievances between Societal Groups

**Context Factors**
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
- Water-stressed Area
- History of Conflict