Niger Delta, Nigeria: Shell’s Pollution

Contextual Model

Climate Change

Social and Economic Drivers

Economic Development

Environmental Change

Pollution / Environmental Degradation

Intermediary Mechanisms

Livelihood Insecurity

Natural Resource Scarcity

Fragility and Conflict Risks

Grievances between Societal Groups

Anti-State Grievances

Context Factors

Fish, Biodiversity, Air (Pollution), Agricultural / Pastoral
Land, Water

Unresponsive Government