Disputes over the Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam (GERD)

Contextual Model

Social and Economic Drivers
- Demographic Change
- Infrastructure Development

Environmental Change
- Increased Water Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Politicisation

Context Factors
- Water-stressed Area
- Food Insecurity
- History of Conflict