Disputes over the Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam (GERD)

Contextual Model

- **Climate Change**
  - Social and Economic Drivers
    - Demographic Change
    - Infrastructure Development

- **Environmental Change**
  - Increased Water Scarcity

- **Intermediary Mechanisms**
  - Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
  - Interstate Tensions

- **Fragility and Conflict Risks**
  - Politicisation

**Context Factors**

- Water-stressed Area
- Food Insecurity
- History of Conflict

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