Disputes over the Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam (GERD)

Contextual Model

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Demographic Change
- Infrastructure Development

**Climate Change**

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Politicisation

**Context Factors**

- Water-stressed Area
- Food Insecurity
- History of Conflict

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