Dispute over Water in the Nile Basin

Contextual Model

Context Factors

- **Climate Change**
  - Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

- **Social and Economic Drivers**
  - Demographic Change
  - Infrastructure Development

- **Environmental Change**
  - Increased Water Scarcity

- **Intermediary Mechanisms**
  - Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

- **Fragility and Conflict Risks**
  - Interstate Tensions

**Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water**

**Water-stressed Area**

**Political Transition**

**Power Differential**