Dispute over Water in the Nile Basin
Contextual Model

**Context Factors**
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
- Water-stressed Area
- Political Transition
- Power Differential

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Intense Tensions
- Social and Economic Drivers
  - Demographic Change
  - Infrastructure Development