Iraq-Iran: from Water Dispute to War

Contextual Model

Social and Economic Drivers
- Climate Change
- Environmental Change
- Intermediary Mechanisms
- Fragility and Conflict Risks

Context Factors
- Water-stressed Area
- History of Conflict

Increased Water Scarcity
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

Decline in Fish Stocks
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation
- Livelihood Insecurity