Oyu Tolgoi Mining Conflict in Mongolia

Contextual Model

Social and Economic Drivers
- Economic Development
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation
- Increased Land Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Livelihood Insecurity

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Anti-State Grievances

Context Factors
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
- Water-stressed Area