Oyu Tolgoi Mining Conflict in Mongolia
Contextual Model

Context Factors

- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
- Water-stressed Area

- Economic Development
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Livelihood Insecurity
- Increased Land Scarcity
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Anti-State Grievances

Climate Change

Environmental Change

Intermediary Mechanisms

Fragility and Conflict Risks