Mining Conflict in Madagascar
Contextual Model

A project by
Clim a t e  Ch a n g e
E n v i r o n m e n t a l  C h a n g e
I n t e r m e d i a r y  M e c h a n i s m s
F r a g i l i t y  a n d  C o n f l i c t  R i s k s

Social and Economic Drivers
- Economic Development
- Infrastructure Development

Environmental Change
- Land Use Change
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Natural Resource Scarcity
- Livelihood Insecurity

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Anti-State Grievances

Context Factors
- Lack of Alternative Livelihoods
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Unresponsive Government

Fish, Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water, Forests, Ecosystem Stability