Conflict between the Sa’ad and Suleiman of the Habar Gidir

Contextual Model

- **Climate Change**
  - More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

- **Environmental Change**
  - Natural Resource Scarcity

- **Intermediary Mechanisms**
  - Livelihood Insecurity

- **Fragility and Conflict Risks**
  - Grievances between Societal Groups
  - Crime / Violence / Extremism

**Context Factors**

- **Social and Economic Drivers**
  - Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water

- **Water-stressed Area**

- **History of Conflict**
  - Lack of Alternative Livelihoods
  - Low Level of Economic Development
  - Weak Institutions