Contextual Model

Local Violence over Water Resources in Yemen

Context Factors

- Water-stressed Area
- Weak Institutions

History of Conflict
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Proliferation of Weapons
- Weak Institutions

Climate Change
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

Environmental Change
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Increased Land Scarcity
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Grievances between Societal Groups

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- History of Conflict
- Proliferation of Weapons
- Weak Institutions

Social and Economic Drivers
- Migration patterns
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development

Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation