Contextual Model

**Local Violence over Water Resources in Yemen**

**Contextual Model**

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Migration patterns
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Increased Land Scarcity
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Grievances between Societal Groups

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- History of Conflict
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Proliferation of Weapons
- Weak Institutions

**Context Factors**
- Water-stressed Area
- Weak Institutions
- History of Conflict
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Proliferation of Weapons
- Weak Institutions

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