Land Grabbing and Protests in the Tana River Delta, Kenya

Contextual Model

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development
- Land Use Change
- Natural Resource Scarcity
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation

**Environmental Change**
- Livelihood Insecurity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Anti-State Grievances

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**

**Context Factors**
- Fish, Biodiversity, Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water, Ecosystem Stability

**History of Conflict**
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Weak Institutions