Farmer-Herder Violence in the Tana River Delta, Kenya

Contextual Model

Context Factors

- Agricultural / Pastoral Land

Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events
- Land Use Change
- Economic Development
- Legal / Political Interference

Environmental Change
- Natural Resource Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Grievances between Societal Groups

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Displacements / Migration
- Politicisation

Elite Exploitation
- Group Focused Enmity
- History of Conflict
- Unresponsive Government
- Weak Institutions