Drought and Conflict across the Kenyan-Ethiopian Border

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Land Scarcity
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Grievances between Societal Groups

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Displacements / Migration

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Demographic Change
- Infrastructure Development

**Context Factors**
- Overreliance on Specific Supplies
- History of Conflict
  - Lack of Alternative Livelihoods
  - Proliferation of Weapons

**Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water**