Climatic change, fragility and conflict in northern Mali

Contextual Model

### Climate Change
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

### Environmental Change
- Natural Resource Scarcity

### Intermediary Mechanisms
- Livelihood Insecurity

### Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Anti-State Grievances
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy

### Social and Economic Drivers
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
- Food Insecurity
- Water-stressed Area

### Context Factors
- Eroded Social Contract
- History of Conflict
- Political Marginalization
- Political Transition
- Proliferation of Weapons
- Unresponsive Government

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