Climatic change, fragility and conflict in northern Mali

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

**Environmental Change**
- Natural Resource Scarcity
- Livelihood Insecurity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy
- Anti-State Grievances
- Crime / Violence / Extremism

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
- Food Insecurity
- Water-stressed Area

**Context Factors**
- Eroded Social Contract
- History of Conflict
- Political Marginalization
- Political Transition
- Proliferation of Weapons
- Unresponsive Government