Climatic change, fragility and conflict in northern Mali

Contextual Model

Climate Change
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

Environmental Change
- Natural Resource Scarcity
- Livelihood Insecurity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy
- Anti-State Grievances
- Crime / Violence / Extremism

Fragility and Conflict Risks

Context Factors
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
- Food Insecurity
- Water-stressed Area

Eroded Social Contract
- History of Conflict
- Political Marginalization
- Political Transition
- Proliferation of Weapons
- Unresponsive Government

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