Land Grabbing and Protests in Ethiopia

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Social and Economic Drivers
  - Economic Development
  - Environmental / Climate Policies

**Environmental Change**
- Land Use Change
  - Increased Land Scarcity
  - Livelihood Insecurity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Displacements / Migration
  - Grievances between Societal Groups
  - Anti-State Grievances

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Grievances within Societal Groups

**Context Factors**

- Agricultural / Pastoral Land
  - Food Insecurity
  - Eroded Social Contract
  - Insecure Land Tenure