Land Conflict in the Philippines

Contextual Model

- Climate Change
  - More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events
- Social and Economic Drivers
  - Demographic Change
  - Economic Development
  - Land Use Change
  - Pollution / Environmental Degradation
- Environmental Change
  - Increased Land Scarcity
- Intermediary Mechanisms
  - Livelihood Insecurity
- Fragility and Conflict Risks
  - Displacements / Migration
  - Anti-State Grievances

Context Factors

Unequal Land Distribution
Elite Exploitation
Political Marginalization

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Forests