Land Conflict in the Philippines

Contextual Model

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Forests

Context Factors

- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events
- Increased Land Scarcity
- Displacements / Migration
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Anti-State Grievances

Climate Change

Environmental Change

Intermediary Mechanisms

Fragility and Conflict Risks

Social and Economic Drivers

- Economic Development
- Land Use Change
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation
- Livelihood Insecurity

Unequal Land Distribution

Elite Exploitation
Political Marginalization