Land Conflict in the Philippines

Contextual Model

Context Factors

- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Forests

Unequal Land Distribution
- Elite Exploitation
- Political Marginalization

Climate Change
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events
- Increased Land Scarcity

Environmental Change
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation
- Livelihood Insecurity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Land Use Change
- Displacements / Migration

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Anti-State Grievances

Social and Economic Drivers
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development