Land Conflict in the Philippines

Contextual Model

Climate Change
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events
- Agriculture / Pastoral Land, Forests

Environmental Change
- Increased Land Scarcity
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation
- Land Use Change

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Livelihood Insecurity
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Anti-State Grievances

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Displacements / Migration

Context Factors
- Unequal Land Distribution
- Elite Exploitation
- Political Marginalization

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Forests
- Elite Exploitation
- Political Marginalization

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