Land Conflict in the Philippines
Contextual Model

Context Factors

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Forests

Unequal Land Distribution
Elite Exploitation
Political Marginalization

Climate Change
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events
- Social and Economic Drivers
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development

Environmental Change
- Increased Land Scarcity
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation
- Land Use Change

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Displacements / Migration
- Livelihood Insecurity
- Grievances between Societal Groups

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Anti-State Grievances