Land Conflict in the Philippines

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development
- Land Use Change
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Land Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Livelihood Insecurity

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Displacements / Migration
- Anti-State Grievances
- Grievances between Societal Groups

**Context Factors**
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Forests

**Unequal Land Distribution**
- Elite Exploitation
- Political Marginalization

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