'Off Shore' Land Acquisitions and their Implications for Fragility

Contextual Model

- **Social and Economic Drivers**
  - Demographic Change
  - Economic Development
  - Environmental / Climate Policies

- **Environmental Change**
  - Land Use Change
  - Pollution / Environmental Degradation

- **Intermediary Mechanisms**
  - Increased Land Scarcity
  - Livelihood Insecurity

- **Fragility and Conflict Risks**
  - Displacements / Migration
  - Anti-State Grievances

**Context Factors**

- Insecure Land Tenure
- Food Insecurity
- Power Differential

A project by Climatic Change, Environmental Change, and Intermediary Mechanisms Fragility and Conflict Risks.