Transboundary Water Disputes between Afghanistan and Iran

Contextual Model

**Context Factors**

- Water-stressed Area
- Weak Institutions

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

**Climate Change**
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development
- Infrastructure Development

**Environmental Change**

**Intermediary Mechanisms**

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**

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