Context Factors

- Water-stressed Area
- Weak Institutions

Climate Change
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

Environmental Change
- Increased Water Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

Fragility and Conflict Risks

Social and Economic Drivers
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development
- Infrastructure Development

Contextual Model

Transboundary Water Disputes between Afghanistan and Iran

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