Transboundary Water Disputes between Afghanistan and Iran

Contextual Model

Context Factors

- Water-stressed Area
- Weak Institutions

Social and Economic Drivers

- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

Environmental Change

- Interstate Tensions

Intermediary Mechanisms

- Economic Development
- Infrastructure Development

Climate Change

- Demographic Change

Fragility and Conflict Risks

- Weak Institutions

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