Transboundary Water Disagreements between South Africa and Namibia

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Economic Development
- Infrastructure Development
- Legal / Political Interference

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- History of Conflict
- Inadequate Infrastructure
- Political Transition

Context Factors

- Water-stressed Area
- History of Conflict
- Inadequate Infrastructure
- Political Transition

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