Transboundary Water Disagreements between South Africa and Namibia

Contextual Model

Context Factors

- Water-stressed Area
- History of Conflict
- Inadequate Infrastructure
- Political Transition

Social and Economic Drivers
- Economic Development
- Infrastructure Development
- Legal / Political Interference

Climate Change
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

Environmental Change
- Increased Water Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions

Fragility and Conflict Risks