Transboundary Water Disagreements between South Africa and Namibia

Contextual Model

- **Climate Change**
  - Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

- **Social and Economic Drivers**
  - Economic Development
  - Infrastructure Development
  - Legal / Political Interference

- **Environmental Change**
  - Increased Water Scarcity

- **Intermediary Mechanisms**
  - Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
  - Interstate Tensions

- **Fragility and Conflict Risks**
  - History of Conflict
  - Inadequate Infrastructure
  - Political Transition

**Context Factors**

- Water-stressed Area

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