Poor water provision drives Taliban recruitment in Afghanistan

Contextual Model

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Livelihood Insecurity
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy
- Weakened State

**Context Factors**

- Water
  - Dysfunctional Resource Management
  - Inadequate Infrastructure
  - Low Level of Economic Development
  - Weak Institutions

- History of Conflict
  - Lack of Alternative Livelihoods
  - Weak Institutions