Conflict and Armed Opposition Groups in the Lake Chad Basin
Contextual Model

Context Factors

Climate Change
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

Environmental Change
- Natural Resource Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Anti-State Grievances
- Livelihood Insecurity

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy

Social and Economic Drivers
- Legal / Political Interference

Context Factors

Fish, Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water, Resilience of the environment

Food Insecurity
- Lack of Alternative Livelihoods
- Trade restrictions

Elite Exploitation
- Eroded Social Contract
- Political Marginalization

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