Conflict and Armed Opposition Groups in the Lake Chad Basin

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation

**Environmental Change**
- Natural Resource Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Anti-State Grievances
- Livelihood Insecurity
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Legal / Political Interference

**Context Factors**
- Fish, Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water, Resilience of the environment
- Food Insecurity
- Lack of Alternative Livelihoods
- Trade restrictions
- Elite Exploitation
- Eroded Social Contract
- Political Marginalization

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