Conflict and Armed Opposition Groups in the Lake Chad Basin

Contextual Model

Context Factors

- Fish, Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water, Resilience of the environment

Social and Economic Drivers

- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- Natural Resource Scarcity
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Livelihood Insecurity
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy
- Legal / Political Interference
- Anti-State Grievances
- Crime / Violence / Extremism
- Elite Exploitation
- Eroded Social Contract
- Political Marginalization

Environmental Change

- Food Insecurity
- Lack of Alternative Livelihoods
- Trade restrictions

Fragility and Conflict Risks

- Elite Exploitation
- Eroded Social Contract
- Political Marginalization

Intermediary Mechanisms