Conflict over the Indus Waters in Pakistan

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Interstate Tensions
- Livelihood Insecurity

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Grievances between Societal Groups

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Infrastructure Development

**Context Factors**
- Water-stressed Area
- Water

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