Pastoralist and Farmer-Herder Conflicts in the Sahel

Contextual Model

**Context Factors**

- **Climate Change**
  - Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
  - More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

- **Environmental Change**
  - Increased Water Scarcity
  - Increased Land Scarcity

- **Intermediary Mechanisms**
  - Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

- **Fragility and Conflict Risks**
  - Grievances between Societal Groups

**Social and Economic Drivers**

- Demographic Change
- Economic Development
- Land Use Change

**Dysfunctional Resource Management**
- Insecure Land Tenure
- Water-stressed Area

**History of Conflict**
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Overreliance on Specific Supplies
- Political Marginalization
- Unresponsive Government
- Weak Institutions

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