Pastoralist and Farmer-Herder Conflicts in the Sahel

**Contextual Model**

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

**Environmental Change**
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Increased Land Scarcity

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Land Use Change
- Demographic Change
- Economic Development

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Dysfunctional Resource Management
- Insecure Land Tenure
- Water-stressed Area

**Context Factors**
- History of Conflict
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Overreliance on Specific Supplies
- Political Marginalization
- Unresponsive Government
- Weak Institutions

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Dysfunctional Resource Management
Insecure Land Tenure
Water-stressed Area

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