Communal Violence in Mauritania and Senegal 1989-1992

Contextual Model

Context Factors

- Agricultural / Pastoral Land
  - Insecure Land Tenure
  - Unequal Land Distribution
  - Water-stressed Area

- Policy
  - Political Marginalization
  - Power Differential

Climate Change

- Social and Economic Drivers
  - Migration patterns
  - Demographic Change
  - Infrastructure Development

Environmental Change

- Increased Land Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms

- Livelihood Insecurity

Fragility and Conflict Risks

- Grievances between Societal Groups
  - Interstate Tensions