Communal Violence in Mauritania and Senegal 1989-1992
Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Migration patterns
- Demographic Change
- Infrastructure Development

**Environmental Change**
- Land Use Change
- Increased Land Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Livelihood Insecurity
- Politicisation

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Interstate Tensions

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land
- Insecure Land Tenure
- Unequal Land Distribution
- Water-stressed Area
- Political Marginalization
- Power Differential