Communal Violence in Mauritania and Senegal 1989-1992

Contextual Model

Social and Economic Drivers
- Migration patterns
- Demographic Change
- Infrastructure Development

Environmental Change
- Increased Land Scarcity
- Land Use Change

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Livelihood Insecurity
- Politicisation

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Interstate Tensions

Context Factors
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land
- Insecure Land Tenure
- Unequal Land Distribution
- Water-stressed Area
- Political Marginalization
- Power Differential