Contextual Model

Communal Violence in Mauritania and Senegal 1989-1992

Climate Change
- Social and Economic Drivers
  - Migration patterns
  - Demographic Change
  - Infrastructure Development

Environmental Change
- Land Use Change
- Increased Land Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Livelihood Insecurity
- Politicisation

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Interstate Tensions

Context Factors

- Agricultural / Pastoral Land

Insecure Land Tenure
Unequal Land Distribution
Water-stressed Area

Political Marginalization
Power Differential