Livelihood Conflicts in the Niger Delta, Nigeria

Contextual Model

Social and Economic Drivers
- Economic Development

Environmental Change
- Pollution / Environmental Degradation
- Natural Resource Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Livelihood Insecurity

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Anti-State Grievances
- Crime / Violence / Extremism

Context Factors

Fish, Biodiversity, Air (Pollution), Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water, Ecosystem Stability, Resilience of the environment

Unresponsive Government