Conflict over National Park Management, Venezuela

Contextual Model

- **Climate Change**
- **Environmental Change**
- **Intermediary Mechanisms**
- **Fragility and Conflict Risks**

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Economic Development
- Environmental / Climate Policies

**Environmental Change**
- Land Use Change
- Increased Land Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Livelihood Insecurity

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Anti-State Grievances

**Context Factors**
- Biodiversity, Forests, Ecosystem Stability