Civil War in Darfur, Sudan

Contextual Model

**Climate Change**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

**Environmental Change**
- Extreme Weather Event
- Increased Water Scarcity
- Increased Land Scarcity

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Grievances between Societal Groups
- Displacements / Migration
- Politicisation

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Anti-State Grievances

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Migration patterns
- Demographic Change
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water

**Context Factors**
- Group Focused Enmity
- History of Conflict
- Political Marginalization
- Proliferation of Weapons
- Unresponsive Government
- Weak Institutions