Water Conflict in the Indus River Basin between India and Pakistan

Contextual Model

**Context Factors**

- Water-stressed Area
- History of Conflict
  - Power Differential

**Social and Economic Drivers**
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- Infrastructure Development
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources

**Intermediary Mechanisms**
- Increased Water Scarcity

**Fragility and Conflict Risks**
- Interstate Tensions

**Climate Change**

**Environmental Change**