Farmer-Herder Conflict between Fulani and Zarma in Niger

Contextual Model

Climate Change
- Gradual Change in Temperature and/or Precipitation
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

Social and Economic Drivers
- Economic Development

Environmental Change
- Natural Resource Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Grievances between Societal Groups

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Displacements / Migration

Context Factors

Insecure Land Tenure
- Water-stressed Area

Eroded Social Contract
- Food Insecurity
- Low Level of Economic Development

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water