Tuareg Rebellions in Mali and Niger in the 1990s

Contextual Model

A project by
supported by

Climate Change

More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

Environmental Change

Extreme Weather Event

Intermediary Mechanisms

Displacements / Migration

Fragility and Conflict Risks

Anti-State Grievances

Crime / Violence / Extremism

Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy

Context Factors

Social and Economic Drivers

Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water

Water-stressed Area

Eroded Social Contract
High Unemployment
History of Conflict
Low Level of Economic Development
Political Marginalization
Unresponsive Government