Tuareg Rebellions in Mali and Niger in the 1990s

Contextual Model

- Climate Change
  - More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events
  - Extreme Weather Event

- Social and Economic Drivers
  - Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
  - Water-stressed Area

- Environmental Change
  - Extreme Weather Event

- Intermediary Mechanisms
  - Displacements / Migration
  - Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy

- Fragility and Conflict Risks
  - Anti-State Grievances
  - Crime / Violence / Extremism

Context Factors
- Eroded Social Contract
- High Unemployment
- History of Conflict
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Political Marginalization
- Unresponsive Government

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