Tuareg Rebellion in Mali 1990-1995

Contextual Model

Climate Change
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

Environmental Change
- Extreme Weather Event
- Land Use Change
- Increased Land Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Anti-State Grievances
- Displacements / Migration
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy

Fragility and Conflict Risks

Social and Economic Drivers
- Economic Development
- Agriculture / Pastoral Land, Water

Context Factors
- Water-stressed Area
- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
- Food Insecurity
- High Unemployment
- History of Conflict
- Low Level of Economic Development
- Political Marginalization
- Unresponsive Government