Tuareg Rebellion in Mali 1990-1995
Contextual Model

Context Factors

- Agricultural / Pastoral Land, Water
- Water-stressed Area
- Economic Development
- Land Use Change
- Increased Land Scarcity
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy
- Displacements / Migration
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Anti-State Grievances
- Low Level of Economic Development
- History of Conflict
- Food Insecurity
- High Unemployment
- Political Marginalization
- Unresponsive Government

Climate Change
- More Frequent / Intense Extreme Weather Events

Environmental Change
- Extreme Weather Event
- Land Use Change
- Increased Land Scarcity

Intermediary Mechanisms
- Change in Access / Availability of Natural Resources
- Anti-State Grievances

Fragility and Conflict Risks
- Displacements / Migration
- Reduced State Capacity and/or Legitimacy

Social and Economic Drivers
- Economic Development